

# Adiponectin (HEK) Human, Goat Polyclonal Antibody

# **Product Data Sheet**

Source of Antigen: HEK293 Cat. No.:

**Host:** Goat RD184023100 (0.1 mg)

Other names: Adipocyte C1q and collagen domain-containing protein, Adipocyte complement-related 30 kDa protein, ACRP30, Adipose most abundant gene transcript 1 protein, apM-1, Gelatin-binding protein, ADIPOQ, ACDC, APM1, GBP28

#### Research topic

Animal studies, Chronic renal failure, Coronary artery disease, Diabetology - Other Relevant Products, Energy metabolism and body weight regulation

#### **Preparation**

The antibody was raised in goat by immunization with the recombinant Human Adiponectin.

# **Amino Acid Sequence**

ETTTQGPGVL	LPLPKGACTG	WMAGIPGHPG	HNGAPGRDGR	DGTPGEKGEK	GDPGLIGPKG	DIGETGVPGA	EGPRGFPGIQ
GRKGEPGEGA	YVYRSAFSVG	LETYVTIPNM	PIRFTKIFYN	QQNHYDGSTG	KFHCNIPGLY	YFAYHIVYMK	DVKVSLFKKD
KAMLFTYDOY	OENNVDOASG	SVLLHLEVGD	OVWLOVYGEG	ERNGLYADND	NDSTFTGFLL	YHDTN <b>DYKDD</b>	DDK

Glu 1 to Gln 5 were confirmed by N-terminal sequencing.

# **Species Reactivity**

Human

Not yet tested in other species.

# **Purification Method**

Immunoaffinity chromatography on a column with immobilized recombinant Human Adiponectin.

# **Antibody Content**

0.1 mg (determined by BCA method, BSA was used as a standard)

# **Formulation**

The antibody is lyophilized in 0.05 M phosphate buffer, 0.1 M NaCl, pH 7.2. AZIDE FREE.

#### Reconstitution

Add 0.1 ml of deionized water and let the lyophilized pellet dissolve completely. Slight turbidity may occur after reconstitution, which does not affect activity of the antibody. In this case clarify the solution by centrifugation.

#### Shipping

At ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store the product at the temperature recommended below.

# Storage/Stability

The lyophilized antibody remains stable and fully active until the expiry date when stored at -20°C. Aliquot the product after reconstitution to avoid repeated freezing/thawing cycles and store frozen at -80°C. Reconstituted antibody can be stored at 4°C for a limited period of time; it does not show decline in activity after one week at 4°C.

## **Expiration**

See vial label.

### **Lot Number**

See vial label.

# **Quality Control Test**

Indirect ELISA - to determine titer of the antibody SDS PAGE - to determine purity of the antibody

# **Applications**

ELISA, Western blotting

#### Introduction to the Molecule

Adiponectin, also referred to as Acrp30, AdipoQ and GBP-28, is a recently discovered 244 aminoacid protein, the product of the apM1 gene, which is physiologically active and specifically and highly expressed in adipose cells. The protein belongs to the soluble defence collagen superfamily; it has a collagen-like domain structurally homologous with collagen VIII and X and complement factor C1q-like globular domain. Adiponectin forms homotrimers, which are the building blocks for higher order complexes found circulating in serum. Together, these complexes make up approximately 0.01% of total serum protein. Adiponectin receptors AdipoR1 and AdipoR2 have been recently cloned; AdipoR1 is abundantly expressed in skeletal muscle, whereas AdipoR2 is predominantly expressed in the liver. Paradoxically, adipose tissue-expressed adiponectin levels are inversely related to the degree of adiposity. Adiponectin concentrations correlate negatively with glucose, insulin, triglyceride concentrations, liver fat content and body mass index and positively with high-density lipoprotein-cholesterol levels, hepatic insulin sensitivity and insulin-stimulated glucose disposal. Adiponectin has been shown to increase insulin sensitivity and decrease plasma glucose by increasing tissue fat oxidation. Of particular interest is that low adiponectin serum levels predict type 2 diabetes independent of other risk factors. Adiponectin also inhibits the inflammatory processes of atherosclerosis suppressing the expression of adhesion and cytokine molecules in vascular endothelial cells and macrophages, respectively. This adipokine plays a role as a scaffold of newly formed collagen in myocardial remodelling after ischaemic injury and also stimulates angiogenesis by promoting cross-talk between AMP-activated protein kinase and Akt signalling in endothelial cells. Low serum adiponectin levels are found in patients with coronary artery disease. Moreover, high circulating levels of adiponectin are associated with decreased risk of myocardial infarction, independent of other factors. Altogether, adiponectin has the potential to become a clinically relevant parameter to be measured routinely in subjects at risk for type 2 diabetes, atherosclerosis and the metabolic syndrome.

#### References to this Product

 Stefan N, Fritsche A, Weikert C, Boeing H, Joost HG, Haring HU, Schulze MB. Plasma Fetuin-A Levels and the Risk of Type 2 Diabetes. Diabetes. 2008 Jul 15;

#### Note

This product is for research use only.

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