

Adiponectin Human, Trimeric form (HEK)

Product Data Sheet

Type: Recombinant

Source: HEK293

Species: Human

Cat. No.:

RD172091100

(0.1 mg)

Other names: Adipocyte C1q and collagen domain-containing protein, Adipocyte complement-related 30 kDa protein, ACRP30, Adipose most abundant gene transcript 1 protein, apM-1, Gelatin-binding protein, ADIPOQ, ACDC, APM1, GBP28

Introduction to the Molecule

Adiponectin, also referred to as Acrp30, AdipoQ and GBP-28, is a recently discovered 244 amino acid protein, the product of the *apM1* gene, which is physiologically active and specifically and highly expressed in adipose cells. The protein belongs to the soluble defence collagen superfamily; it has a collagen-like domain structurally homologous with collagen VIII and X and complement factor C1q-like globular domain. Adiponectin forms homotrimers, which are the building blocks for higher order complexes found circulating in serum. Together, these complexes make up approximately 0.01% of total serum protein. Adiponectin receptors AdipoR1 and AdipoR2 have been recently cloned; AdipoR1 is abundantly expressed in skeletal muscle, whereas AdipoR2 is predominantly expressed in the liver. Paradoxically, adipose tissue-expressed adiponectin levels are inversely related to the degree of adiposity. Adiponectin concentrations correlate negatively with glucose, insulin, triglyceride concentrations, liver fat content and body mass index and positively with high-density lipoprotein-cholesterol levels, hepatic insulin sensitivity and insulin-stimulated glucose disposal. Adiponectin has been shown to increase insulin sensitivity and decrease plasma glucose by increasing tissue fat oxidation. Of particular interest is that low adiponectin serum levels predict type 2 diabetes independent of other risk factors. Adiponectin also inhibits the inflammatory processes of atherosclerosis suppressing the expression of adhesion and cytokine molecules in vascular endothelial cells and macrophages, respectively. This adipokine plays a role as a scaffold of newly formed collagen in myocardial remodelling after ischaemic injury and also stimulates angiogenesis by promoting cross-talk between AMP-activated protein kinase and Akt signalling in endothelial cells. Low serum adiponectin levels are found in patients with coronary artery disease. Moreover, high circulating levels of adiponectin are associated with decreased risk of myocardial infarction, independent of other factors. Altogether, adiponectin has the potential to become a clinically relevant parameter to be measured routinely in subjects at risk for type 2 diabetes, atherosclerosis and the metabolic syndrome.

Research topic

Chronic renal failure, Coronary artery disease, Diabetology - Other Relevant Products, Energy metabolism and body weight regulation

Amino Acid Sequence

ETTTQGPGLV LPLPKGAATG WMAGIPGHPG HNGAPGRDGR DGTPEKGEK GDPGLIGPKG DIGETGVPGA EGPRGFPGIQ
GRKGPEGEA YVYRSFASVG LETYVTIPNM PIRFTKIFYN QQNHYDGSTG KFHCNIPGLY YFAYHIVYMK DVKVSFLFKKD
KAMLFITYDQY QENNVDAQSG SVLLHLEVGD QVWLQVYEGE ERNGLYADND NDSTFTGFL L YHDTN **DYKDD DDK**

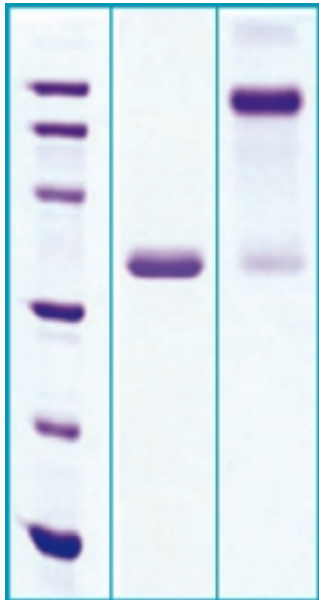
Source

HEK293

Purity

>95%

SDS-PAGE gel



12% SDS-PAGE separation of Human Adiponectin, Trimeric form

1. M.W. marker - 14, 21, 31, 45, 66, 97 kDa
2. reduced and heated sample, 5µg/lane
3. non-reduced and non-heated sample, 5µg/lane

Biological Activity

D_{50} = 3-8.5 µg/mL, as determined by its ability to inhibit proliferation of HASMCs induced by HB EGF.

Endotoxin

< 0.1 EU/ug

Formulation

Filtered (0,4 µm) and lyophilized in 0.5 mg/mL in 0.05 M phosphate buffer, 0.075 M NaCl, pH 7.4

Reconstitution

Add deionized water to prepare a working stock solution of approximately 0.5 mg/mL and let the lyophilized pellet dissolve completely. Product is not sterile! Filter your culture media/working solutions containing this product before using in cell culture.

Shipping

At ambient temperature. Upon receipt, store the product at the temperature recommended below.

Storage, Stability/Shelf Life

Store lyophilized protein at -80°C. Lyophilized protein remains stable until the expiry date when stored at -80°C. Aliquot reconstituted protein to avoid repeated freezing/thawing cycles and store at -80°C for long term storage. Reconstituted protein can be stored at 4°C for a limited period of time; it does not show any change after two weeks at 4°C.

Quality Control Test

- BCA to determine quantity of the protein.
- SDS PAGE to determine purity of the protein.
- GFC to determine purity of the protein.
- LAL to determine quantity of endotoxin.

Applications

Binding assay, ELISA, Ex vivo and in vivo activity analysis, In vitro, Western blotting

Note

This product is intended for research use only. The Certificate of Analysis is available on www.biovendor.com

References to this Product

- Haugen F, Drevon CA. *Activation of nuclear factor-kappaB by high molecular weight and globular adiponectin.* Endocrinology. 2007 Nov;148 (11):5478-86
- Barb D, Neuwirth A, Mantzoros CS, Balk SP. *Adiponectin signals in prostate cancer cells through Akt to activate the mammalian target of rapamycin pathway.* Endocr Relat Cancer. 2007 Dec;14 (4):995-1005

HEADQUARTERS: BioVendor Laboratorní medicína, a.s.	Karasek 1767/1	621 00 Brno CZECH REPUBLIC	Phone: +420-549-124-185 Fax: +420-549-211-460	E-mail: info@biovendor.com sales@biovendor.com Web: www.biovendor.com
AUSTRIA: BioVendor GesmbH	Nußdorfer Straße 20/10	1090 Vienna AUSTRIA	Phone: +43-1-89090-25 Fax: +43-1-89090-2515	E-mail: infoAustria@biovendor.com
GERMANY, SWITZERLAND: BioVendor GmbH	Otto-Hahn-Straße 16	34123 Kassel GERMANY	Phone: +49-6221-433-9100 Fax: +49-6221-433-9111	E-mail: infoEU@biovendor.com
USA, CANADA AND MEXICO: BioVendor LLC	128 Bingham Rd. Suite 1300	Asheville, NC 28806 USA	Phone: +1-828-575-9250 +1-800-404-7807 Fax: +1-828-575-9251	E-mail: infoUSA@biovendor.com